

CONFLICT BEHAVIOR IN THE RURAL COMMUNITY OF SIBERIA: AGRICULTURAL ENTREPRENEURS AND «KYRGYZ POPULATION» IN CONTEXT OF SOCIO-CULTURAL TRANSFORMATIONS OF LATE XIX–EARLY XX CENTURIES

In the scientific article based on representative sources, issues of conflict behavior between the main «newcomers» social groups and the autochthonous population of the Siberian local community in the late XIX–early XX centuries are considered. The author reveals the external and internal mechanisms for the formation of behavioral strategies, contacts/conflicts of the «Kyrgyz population» and rural entrepreneurs in the region. The publication concludes that entrepreneurs in the agrarian sector and representatives of the «local» community acted as carriers of conflict consciousness, the specificity of which was the warring parties to recognize the opposite of their values, interests, goals and turn them into a motivation for activity. Socio-political and economic changes of the early twentieth century were further gotten confused and complicated the process of relations between the «Kyrgyz» population and agricultural entrepreneurs.

Keywords: social conflict, conflict of consciousness, Kyrgyz population, Kazakhs, rural entrepreneurs, revolution, Civil war, land seizures.

References

1. Voenno-statisticheskiy ezhegodnik armii za 1912 g. [Military Statistical Yearbook of the Army for 1912]. St. Petersburg, 1914. 519 p. (In Russ.).
2. Shilovskiy M. V. Politicheskiye protsessy v Sibiri v period sotsial'nykh kataklizmov 1917–1920 gg. [Political processes in Siberia during the period of social disasters 1917–1920]. Novosibirsk, 2003. 428 p. (In Russ.).
3. Sushko A. V. Konflikty mezhdru «krest'yanami i inorodtsami» v gody revolyutsii i Grazhdanskoy voyny na territorii Sibiri [Conflicts between «peasants and foreigners» during the years of the revolution and the Civil war in Siberia] // Sotsial'nyye konflikty v istorii Rossii. *Sotsial'nyye Konflikty v Istorii Rossii*. Omsk: OmGPU Publ., 2006. P. 296–303. (In Russ.).
4. Krott I. I. Krizis identichnosti sibirskogo krest'yanskogo sotsiuma v usloviyakh transformatsiy kontsa XIX–nachala XX vv. [Identity Crisis Siberian peasant society in transformation late XIX–early XX centuries] // Istoriya povsednevnosti Zapadnoy Sibiri: konets XIX–nachalo XXI vv. [History of everyday life in Western Siberia: end of XIX–beginning of XXI centuries] / Ed. I. V. Kuryshchev. Ishim, 2014. P. 8–26. ISBN 978-5-91307-254-2. (In Russ.).
5. Materialy po pereseleniyu v Altayskiy okrug 1888–1892 gg. [Materials on resettlement in the Altai District 1888–1892] // Altayskiy sbornik. *Altayskiy Sbornik*. Tomsk, 1894. Vol. 1. P. 241–273. (In Russ.).
6. Zemli dlya konevodstva i skotovodstva v Aziatskoy Rossii: spravochnaya kniga dlya lits, zhelayushchikh arendovat' skotovodcheskiye kazennyye uchastki v stepnykh oblastyakh, Turkestanskom kraye i v Sibiri [Land for horse breeding and cattle breeding in Asian Russia: a reference book for people wishing to rent livestock breeders in the steppe regions, Turkestan region and Siberia]. St. Petersburg, 1913. 459 p. (In Russ.).
7. Sibirskiy Izvestiya. *Sibirskiy Izvestiya*. Tomsk, 1905. No. 6. P. 2. (In Russ.).
8. Stepnoy Kray. *Stepnoy Kray*. Omsk, 1905. No. 136. P. 2–3. (In Russ.).
9. Omskiy Telegraf. *Omskiy Telegraf*. Omsk, 1909. No. 33. P. 2. (In Russ.).
10. Sibirskoye Slovo. *Sibirskoye Slovo*. Tomsk, 1911. No. 151. P. 2. (In Russ.).
11. Shilovskiy M. V. Osobennosti povedencheskikh stereotipov sibirskikh krest'yan vo vtoroy polovine XIX–nachale XX vv. [Features of behavioral stereotypes of Siberian peasants in the second half of the XIX–early XX centuries] // Sibirskaya derevnya: problemy istorii. *Sibirskaya Derevnya: Problemy Istorii* / Ed. V. A. Lamin. Novosibirsk, 2004. P. 66–74. (In Russ.).
12. Grekov N. V. K voprosu o kharaktere vzaimootnosheniy pereselentsev i kochevnikov-kazakhov na territorii Stepnogo kraya v nachale XX v. [On the nature of the relationship between immigrants and nomadic Kazakhs on the territory of the Steppe region at the beginning of the 20th century] // Narodonaselencheskiye protsessy v regional'noy strukture Rossii XVIII–XX vv. *Narodonaselencheskiye Protsessy v Regional'noy Strukture Rossii XVIII–XX vv.* Novosibirsk, 1996. P. 141–143. (In Russ.).
13. Poyezdka v Sibir' i Povolzh'ye. Zapiska P. A. Stolypina i A. V. Krivosheina. [A trip to Siberia and the Volga region. Note

by P. A. Stolypin and A. V. Krivoshein]. St. Petersburg., 1911. 170 p. (In Russ.).

14. Shmurlo E. Russkiye poseleniya za yuzhnyim Altayskim khrebtom na kitayskoy granitse [Russian settlements beyond the southern Altai ridge on the Chinese border] // Zapiski Zapadno-Sibirskogo otdela Imperatorskogo Russkogo geograficheskogo obshchestva [Notes of the West Siberian Department of the Imperial Russian Geographical Society]. Omsk, 1898. Bk. XXV. P. 1–64. (In Russ.).

15. Kaufman A. A. Pereseleniye i kolonizatsiya [Relocation and Colonization]. St. Petersburg, 1905. 443 p. (In Russ.).

16. Gins G. K. Pereseleniye i kolonizatsiya [Relocation and Colonization]. St. Petersburg, 1913. Issue 1. 48 p. (In Russ.).

17. Ostaf'yev V. Kolonizatsiya stepnykh oblastey v svyazi s voprosom o kochevom khozyaystve [Colonization of the steppe regions in connection with the issue of nomadic farming] // Zapiski Zapadno-Sibirskogo otdela Imperatorskogo Russkogo geograficheskogo obshchestva [Notes of the West Siberian Department of the Imperial Russian Geographical Society]. Omsk, 1895. Bk. XVIII, Issue II. P. 1–64. (In Russ.).

18. Makar'yeva N. V. Formirovaniye obraza konflikta v traditsionnom mentalitete [Formation of the image of conflict in the traditional mentality] // Sotsial'nyye konflikty v istorii Rossii. *Sotsial'nyye Konflikty v Istorii Rossii*. Omsk: OmGPU Publ., 2006. P. 17–19. (In Russ.).

19. Krott I. I. «Agrarnyye besporyadki» sibirskogo krest'yanstva i sel'skokhozyaystvennoye predprinimatel'stvo Zapadnoy Sibiri v usloviyakh revolyutsii (fevral' – oktyabr' 1917 g.) [«Agrarian riots» of the peasantry and agricultural entrepreneurship in Western Siberia during the revolution (February–October 1917)] // *Sovremennyye problemy nauki i obrazovaniya. Modern Problems of Science and Education*. 2014. No. 1. URL: <http://www.science-education.ru/115-12066> (accessed: 13.02.2014). (In Russ.).

20. Rossiya i Tsentral'naya Aziya. 1905–1925 gg. [Russia and Central Asia. 1905–1925] / Compiler D. A. Amanzholova. Karagandy: KSU Publ., 2005. 494 p. (In Russ.).

21. Suleymenov B. S., Basin V. Ya. Vosstaniye 1916 g. v Kazakhstane (prichiny, kharakter, dvizhushchiye sily) [The

uprising of 1916 in Kazakhstan (causes, character, driving forces)]. Alma-Ata: Nauka Publ., 1977. 164 p. (In Russ.).

22. Istoricheskiy arkhiv Omskoy oblasti (IAOO) [Historical archive of the Omsk Region (HAOR)]. File: 279/1/88/55. (In Russ.).

23. Smorygin E. V. Proyavleniya deviantnogo povedeniya sibirskogo krest'yanstva kak rezul'tat izmeneniya psikhologii v revolyutsionnuyu epokhu 1917–1920 gg. (po materialam sibirskoy periodicheskoy pechati) [Manifestations of the deviant behavior of the Siberian peasantry as a result of a change in psychology in the revolutionary era of 1917–1920 (based on materials from the Siberian periodical press)] // *Voprosy metodologii i istorii v rabotakh molodykh uchenykh. Voprosy Metodologii i Istorii v Rabotakh Molodykh Uchenykh* / Ed. V. N. Khudyakov. Omsk: OmGPU Publ., 2005. Issue 8. P. 79–83. (In Russ.).

24. Omskiy Vestnik. *Omskiy Vestnik*. Omsk, 1917. November 25. P. 2–3. (In Russ.).

25. Gosudarstvennyy arkhiv Rossiyskoy Federatsii [State Archive of the Russian Federation]. File: R-159/1/200/73–74. (In Russ.).

26. IAEO [HAOR]. File: R-1706/1/178/34. (In Russ.).

KROTT Ivan Ivanovich, Candidate of Historical Sciences, Associate Professor, Interim Rector.

SPIN-code: 8764-8293

AuthorID (RSCI): 357113

Address for correspondence: ivkrott@mail.ru

For citation

Krott I. I. Conflict behavior in rural community of Siberia: agricultural entrepreneurs and «Kyrgyz population» in context of socio-cultural transformations of late XIX–early XX centuries // *Omsk Scientific Bulletin. Series Society. History. Modernity*. 2019. Vol. 4, no. 4. P. 45–50. DOI: 10.25206/2542-0488-2019-4-4-45-50.

Received 14 October 2019.

© I. I. Krott