

## MARTIN HEIDEGGER ON DISTINCTIO ESSENTIA AND EXISTENTIA IN SCHOLASTICISM

Reflections on the categories of essence (*essentia*) and existence (*existentia*), their interrelationships and ability to differentiate form the core of medieval scholasticism. For the Heidegger philosophy, the complexity of the interrelation between *essentia* and *existentia* is one of the basic, principal posers in his «fundamental ontology». The aim of the study is to analyze the way how Heidegger works with the texts of medieval philosophers (Thomas Aquinas, Ioannes Duns Scotus, Francisco Suarez). Such an analysis makes it possible to clarify the importance of the scholastic difference between essence and existence for Heidegger's philosophy.

**Keywords:** scholasticism, Thomas Aquinas, Ioannes Duns Scotus, Francisco Suarez, *essentia*, *existentia*, ontological difference, Martin Heidegger.

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